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LOGICAL REASONING

SAMPLE BOOK

5 GRADE

LOGICAL REASONING

I'm the

Intelli Kid

and

I'm becoming the

Best Version

of myself with

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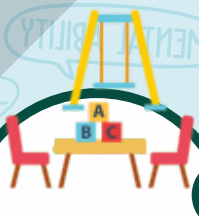
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I AM PROGRESSING

(Tick mark the columns after achieving the Learning Milestones)

TOPIC	1st Learning	Exercise Solving	1st Revision	2nd Revision
Geometrical Shapes and Solids				
Ranking Test				
Patterns and Series				
Logical Sequence of Words				
Analogy and Classification				
Direction Sense Test				
Coding Decoding				
Alphabet Test				
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Mirror and Water Images				

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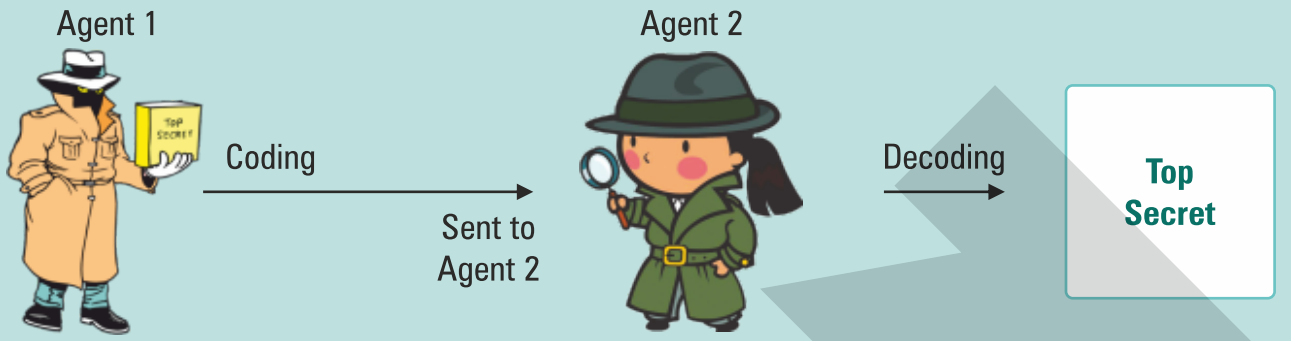
LOGICAL REASONING

SAMPLE THEORY

CHAPTER 7

CODING DECODING



Coding: Coding is a method of expressing something in a secret way.

Decoding: Decoding is the process of understanding a code.

TYPES OF CODING DECODING

There are various types of Coding and Decoding. Here, we are going to learn about some of them.

Type 1: Number/Symbol Coding

In this type of coding either letters of the English alphabet or Numbers are assigned symbols or other letters or numbers to code them. Also, in this type of coding we deal with two different types of problems as shown below.

Case 1: Direct Coding

In this case either numbers/symbols are assigned to letters or letters/symbols are assigned to the numbers directly to form a code. We analyse the code as done in the following example.

Example: Study the following information carefully and answer the given question.

LETTER	A	B	E	I	J	U	M	T
CODES	*	4	%	0	9	#	2	1

What is the code for MUMBAI ?

(1) 4 % 2 9 # 1 (2) 2 # 2 4 * 0 (3) 2 # 4 2 * 0 (4) 2 4 # 2 0 *

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Solution: (2) 2 # 2 4 * 0

On noting down the respective codes for each letter in the given word we get:

LETTER	M	U	M	B	A	I
CODES	2	#	2	4	*	0

Therefore, the code for MUMBAI is 2 # 2 4 * 0.

Case 2: Position of Letters in the English Alphabet Series

In this case the code for a word is formed by finding the position number of its letters in the English Alphabet series and then using mathematical operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication or division) on the position numbers.

Example: If A → 1, B → 2 and so on and AGE is coded as 13, then the word KING will be coded as _____.

(1) 31 (2) 41 (3) 38 (4) 42

Solution: (2) 41

As we can see, the code for the given letters A and E is as per their positions in the English Alphabet series as shown below.

Alphabet	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Alphabet	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Number	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26

Now, on adding the position number of each letter of the given word we get:

AGE → A + G + E = 1 + 7 + 5 = 13

Similarly, on applying the same code rule for the word KING we get:

KING → K + I + N + G = 11 + 9 + 14 + 7 = 41

Therefore, the code for the word KING is 41.

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LOGICAL REASONING

SAMPLE EXERCISE

EXERCISE

GRADE-5

Coding Decoding

Directions: Solve the following multiple choice questions by choosing the most appropriate option.

Directions (Q.1 to Q.3): Observe the table given below and answer the following questions.

LETTER	K	A	L	T	C	O
CODES	☆	△	2	÷	#	5

1. What is the code for KOLKATA ?

(1) ☆52☆△÷△ (2) ☆52△△÷☆ (3) ☆5☆2△÷△ (4) 52☆☆△÷△

2. Which of the following words is coded as # △ 2 2 ?

(1) CATS (2) TALK (3) CALL (4) LATE

3. Identify the correct code for the word "LOCAL".

(1) 2 # △ 2 5 (2) 2 5 # △ 2 (3) 2 2 # △ 5 (4) 2 5 # 2 △

4. If A = 2, B = 4, C = 6, D = 8 and so on, then what will be the code for the word "BAD" ?

(1) 428 (2) 248 (3) 482 (4) 842

5. If A = 1, B = 2, C = 3 and so on and KILL is coded as 44, then the word LIVE will be coded as _____.

(1) 47 (2) 48 (3) 84 (4) 74

6. If "CAMERA" is coded as "BZLDQZ", then "PICTURE" will be coded as _____.

(1) OHBSTQD (2) BSHOTQD (3) HOBSTQD (4) QOHBSTD

7. If "SURAT" is coded as "UWTCV", then "JAIPUR" will be coded as _____.

(1) KCLRXT (2) CLKRXT (3) LCKRWT (4) XTRKCL

8. If 'Travel' is called 'Car', 'Car' is called 'Drawing', 'Drawing' is called 'Dance', 'Dance' is called 'Sing' and 'Sing' is called 'Road', then we use a pencil for _____.

(1) Drawing (2) Dance (3) Sing (4) Travel

9. If FAST is coded as 2468 and SLOW is coded as 6915, then which of the following words does 29148 stands for ?

(1) FLOAT (2) STARS (3) LIONS (4) FAILS

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10. In a certain language, MELT is coded as 9%@$ and FUND is coded as #$67, then how will DENT be coded in the same language ?

(1) @76$ (2) 729@ (3) 76%# (4) 7%6$

11. If 'Sky' is called 'Blue', 'Blue' is called 'Sea', 'Sea' is called 'Green' and 'Green' is called 'Tree', then sharks lives in the _____.

(1) Sky (2) Sea (3) Green (4) Tree

12. If SPRING is coded as TQSJOH, then AUTUMN will be coded as _____.

(1) BVUVNO (2) BBVUNO (3) BNOVUB (4) BNNOUV

13. In a certain language, SISTER is coded as 535791, BONE is coded as 6245, then SON is coded as _____.

(1) 623 (2) 524 (3) 342 (4) 372

14. If RAIN is coded as 1357 and DANCE is coded as 43762, then which of the following is the code for DRAIN ?

(1) 13574 (2) 41357 (3) 76312 (4) 52341

15. In a certain code language 'Laptop' means 'Restaurant', 'Restaurant' means 'Hotel' and 'Hotel' means 'Food', then we stay at a _____ on trips.

(1) Laptop (2) Restaurant (3) Hotel (4) Food

Directions (Q.16 to Q.18): In a certain code language the following words are coded with some numbers. Observe the codes and answer the following questions.

'You Go West' is coded as '435'

'Towards West Side' is coded as '713'

'Go that Side' is coded as '367'

16. Which code number is used to represent the word 'Towards' ?

(1) 3 (2) 1 (3) 5 (4) 7

17. The number 3 is used to represent the word _____.

(1) Go (2) West (3) Towards (4) Side

18. How the sentence "You Go Towards that Side" will be coded as per the above code numbers ?

(1) 43167 (2) 43167

(3) 34167 (4) 43571

19. If in a code language, COULD is written as BNTKC and MARGIN is written as LZQFHM, then how will MOULDING be written in that code ?

(1) CHBFNTK (2) LNKTCHBF

(3) LNTKCHBF (4) NKTKCMF

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